**Title of Session:** Special Education Forum

**Moderator:** Paul Bohac **Title of File:** 20060417sped

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Room: Special Education Forum Group

**BJ:** Welcome to today's SPED discussion. We usually start all Tapped In discussions with introductions

**BJ:** please tell us where you are located and what you teach or hope to teach

**BJ:** I'm an art teacher in a juvenile correctional facility in Pennsylvania

**ShannahB**: I teach reading enrichment at a Junior High in Wichita Falls, TX

**PaulDB**: I am a retired Correctional Special Education teacher/administrator from Florida

**Jennifer10**: I am located in Maryland and I teach high school age severe and profoundly handicapped students at a public separate day school

**DavidWe**: I lead a math education and technology discussion in TappedIn. Right now I'm in Bucks County, PA north of Philadelphia

**JudithWA**: My name is Judith, a student teacher from UH

**PaulDB**: Welcome one and all!!

JudithWA: Thanks!

**PaulDB**: Jennifer is yours a pure special education facility?

Jennifer10: yes ages 3-21

**BJ**: residential?

**PaulDB**: So you use a self-contained approach with your students?

**Jennifer10**: no- day program- same hours as a regular school

Jennifer10: yes

**BJ:** Paul, did you have a topic for today's discussion?

**BJ** . o O ( perhaps new SPED teachers? )

**PaulDB**: Last month we discussed Erica's new experiences working in an autistic classroom.

**BJ** nods

PaulDB: I was hoping we could continue along that vein.

**PaulDB**: Judith is a student teacher, maybe she has a concern?

BJ . o O ( even regular ed teachers will have special ed children in their classrooms )

**PaulDB**: Jennifer works in a unique situation, maybe she has an issue?

JudithWA: Well I'm doing resource room at this time

**PaulDB**: So you are engaged in a "pull-out" program?

JudithWA: Yes, But I would really love to work with the CBI

PaulDB: Do you cover all subjects according to the IEP or specific content areas?

**Jennifer10**: CBI- community based instruction, right?

JudithWA: Reading, writing and math

JudithWA: Yes!

**Jennifer10**: that is so much fun-community trips are great learning experiences

**Jennifer10**: so much hands on learning

**PaulDB**: Is it experiential or is there a "curriculum"?

**JudithWA**: They are also nice and friendly

**Jennifer10**: even my students get those opportunities at least twice a month- I am loving it!

**ShannahB**: Where do you usually take the students?

**Jennifer10**: There are skills that are addressed for students, but I am unsure if my county has a curriculum

PaulDB: How do you plan such experiences?

**PaulDB**: Good question Shannon!!

Jennifer10: Local malls, shops, Target, Barnes and Noble- local places like that

JudithWA: Well my concern is whether they have a curriculum or not!

Jennifer10: The kids that can walk and do more go mini golfing, bowling etc

**PaulDB**: What kinds of activities are planned during such excursions?

**PaulDB**: Are there objectives to be mastered?

JudithWA: Eager to know more!

**Jennifer10**: For my group of students- not much- we focus on their appropriate behavior in loud or crowded settings, so that their families can take them out with little fuss- we try to lessen the self stim in public and things like that

**PaulDB**: So what are the practice activities in the classroom that are planned before taking the kids into the community?

**Jennifer10**: It is also a good opportunity for our more challenging students to try a short trip- for some it is the only opportunity for them to go anywhere- it is hard for their parents to take them out when they have things to get done

**PaulDB**: How about a brief description of a trip Jennifer?

**PaulDB**: That way we could get a feel for what happens.

**Jennifer10**: We try to address the behaviors that could be disruptive in the community and give them the opportunity to be out in the public- and get used to waiting for what they want

**PaulDB**: Yes, waiting in line is a learned skill.

**Jennifer10**: For my class- I usually have them shop for classroom items that we need-snacks, books, things like that- I let them use devices to vote on snacks and we print pictures off the internet or use pic syms to make a list

**PaulDB**: Delayed gratification is a part of that skill set.

**JudithWA**: That seems interesting! Are they controllable out there?

**Jennifer10**: then we allow them to look at the pictures at the store and try to select the item from two presented to see if they can pick the right one

**PaulDB**: Comparison skills, very good!

**Jennifer10**: or, if the parent sends money for a gift for a family member, we allow the child to select a gift

JudithWA: making choices too!

Jennifer10: communication and opinions too

**PaulDB**: Thinking about others, excellent!

**Jennifer10**: Or I just send "my list" and have them find/select the items

**Jennifer10**: My one student even got a kick out of carrying my money in her pocket

**PaulDB**: Do you involve the kids in the development of "your list"?

JudithWA: Independent skills!

Jennifer10: she thought she was a hot shot- with the teachers money

**KatarinaF**: That is awesome!

**PaulDB**: Trust, confidence and self-esteem!!

**Jennifer10**: yeah- I try to treat them like normal teenagers

**Jennifer10**: they are more normal than most people five them credit for

**PaulDB**: Creating opportunities to learn consistent with the ability of the youth.

**JudithWA**: Which is good for them!

**Jennifer10**: I even let my one student use a device to "remind me" to get certain items

**KatarinaF**: This will help them in the real world.

**Jennifer10**: I even programmed it to say "when do I get to shop for my stuff?"

**Jennifer10**: just like a normal teen would do

**PaulDB**: Helps them retain a focus as a part of task completion.

**Jennifer10**: People in the store got a real kick out of her

**JudithWA**: Are you talking about assistive devices?

Jennifer10: yes- For that particular student I used a "Step by Step communicator"

**Jennifer10**: That was I could have it loop and keep repeating the phrases

JudithWA: Awesome!

**KatarinaF**: does the district pay for this equipment?

**Jennifer10**: It was a good experience for the community as well, a lot of young mothers and children were out at the time and it gave me a chance to educate the public about my students as well

**PaulDB**: Yes, that is a good question Katarina.

**PaulDB**: How many do you take at once?

**Jennifer10**: yes, it belongs to the school, or more specifically my classroom, since I ordered the devices for certain purposes

**PaulDB**: Do you have a budget or do you order/purchase through a department?

**Jennifer10**: depends- sometimes one- or one per student- depending on if the student will throw it off the tray or not- I don't want to be responsible for losing them

**PaulDB**: But how many students go on a trp?

**JudithWA**: So as a cbi teacher you are also involved in ordering devices?

**Jennifer10**: My principal usually lets us submit "wish lists" that she fulfills as she has \$ for them- and we also have a stash that is the whole schools. We can trade each year as our students needs change

**KatarinaF**: Do you have to "convince" the district that it is an important tool, and necessary for your class? or do you have the freedom to order what you deem necessary?

KatarinaF: thanks Jen. just answered my question

**Jennifer10**: we are trying to take at least 2 students from each classroom- up to 10 at a time- depending on staffing- we rotate who goes- so each student gets to go at least once a month

**PaulDB**: No Katrina, I think you touch upon an important issue.

**JudithWA**: How long have you been working with these kids Jenn?

Jennifer10: 5 years

**Jennifer10**: I have pretty much had the same students

Jennifer10: they stay in my department for 7 yrs

**Jennifer10**: So I get to know them pretty well

JudithWA: Good experience! I may need your number.

**KatarinaF**: just out of curiosity have you taught reg. ed. and if you have, do you like spec. ed more?

**PaulDB**: So you have the time to truly develop a relationship with these children?

**Jennifer10**: I did, but only during student teaching and I taught preschool for 3 years

**Jennifer10**: and I really love this population

**Jennifer10**: yes- I am on a first name basis with my students' parents

JudithWA: I would think so!

Jennifer10: they send gifts for my daughter sometimes and ask about her all the time

**KatarinaF**: may I ask what is better about this population in your eyes?

**Jennifer10**: I almost become part of their families

**PaulDB**: Sounds much like the old "one-room schoolhouse" approach.

**BJ** . o O ( it will be hard to part with that group after 7 years! )

**Jennifer10**: The closeness I have with them= I am their "surrogate" parent for the day= I feed them, change their diapers, comfort them during and after seizures

**Jennifer10**: it is hard not to love it, but not many people want the amount of responsibility that I have for them

KatarinaF: WOW!!!

**JeffC**: In other countries educators do become part of their students' families... they get invited to dinner, etc.

**KatarinaF**: That is dedication.

**Jennifer10**: they are medically fragile and totally dependent on me for all their needs

**Jennifer10**: It even crushes me when I lose one to death- which has happened-nothing can prepare you for that

**KatarinaF**: It must take incredible patience. What do you find the most challenging?

**PaulDB**: Jeff you point out one of the differences between American education practices and European and Asian approaches.

**JudithWA**: It needs someone with a great heart!

PaulDB: But also someone who believes in the importance of education as well.

JudithWA: Sure yes

Jennifer10: yes

Jennifer10: because sometimes educating them can be very frustrating

**PaulDB**: John Dewey says that the purpose of education is, among other things, to socialize the youth.

**KatarinaF**: Jeff/Paul. I think other countries are models in education. We can learn a lot from Asian style of education

**PaulDB**: It would seem that you practice such an approach Jennifer.

**Jennifer10**: They may only possess a certain capability to learn reading writing and math, but you are always looking for ways to push them farther

**Jennifer10**: Sometimes I forget that- it is easy to get caught up in the day to day stuff

**Jennifer10**: thanks

**PaulDB**: But the "pushing" needs to have a relevant purpose to the child.

Jennifer10: true

**Jennifer10**: but sometimes that pushing comes from above

**Jennifer10**: therein lies my frustration

**KatarinaF**: becoming personal with the families of students can be beneficial in creating teamwork (a partnership in education) however we create a division in America (parent vs. teacher) or even (administrator vs. parent etc.)

**PaulDB**: I take it that you are not much involved in "high stakes" testing?

**Jennifer10**: we are, but i am not sure what benefit it has for my students

**Jennifer10**: the parents want certain things for their children- to be safe, g\fed, clean and happy

**PaulDB**: That I suspect is the cause for the "pushing" from above.

**Jennifer10**: the BOE and gov't want them to be educated in the same subject areas as their peers

Jennifer 10: the trick is to balance

**Jennifer10**: that is the hard thing for me= being a parent myself I want them to have the best too

**PaulDB**: How do you achieve that balance?

**JudithWA**: The No Child Left Behind!

Jennifer10: not very easily

**Jennifer10**: sometimes the students dictate that for themselves

**PaulDB**: In what way?

**Jennifer10**: I have had to abandon more lessons due to seizures, diaper blow outs and other stuff like that

**Jennifer10**: It almost seems like they plan it

**Jennifer10**: laughs

PaulDB: Hummm,

**JudithWA**: Just curious, If you are becoming a special ed teacher, do you have to take the generalist test as well as spec ed test?

**PaulDB**: I guess we all tend to react to stress in different ways.

Jennifer10: yes

**BJ** . o O (manipulation, do you think, Paul?)

**Jennifer10**: I took both Praxis one and the special ed part of Praxis 2

Jennifer10: I sometimes think so...haha

**PaulDB**: According to NCLB a special education teacher must be certified in an area of special education AND in one of the core subjects.

**Jennifer10**: I am also an elementary education and early childhood education person too

**Jennifer10**: I have degrees in all those areas

SusanR joined the room.

**KatarinaF**: Jennifer. what in the world?

Jennifer 10: I was basically triple certified

**BJ:** hi, Susan

**KatarinaF**: That is a lot of certification!

Jennifer10: yeah- it just sort of happened

**PaulDB**: Then you would be considered "highly qualified".

**KatarinaF**: sort of?

Jennifer10: I am also currently working on my masters in AT

KatarinaF: AT?

**Jennifer10**: Assistive technology

KatarinaF: oh. wow. applause to you!

**PaulDB**: So you are planning to introduce additional technology into your classroom?

**Jennifer10**: thanks- AT is fun stuff for me- I use it everyday- I just want to do more with it when I can't lift my students out of their wheelchairs any longer

**Jennifer10**: the body only holds out for so long

**PaulDB**: May I suggest that you contact the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation for possible grant opportunities?

JudithWA: Wow! how do you manage all that?

**KatarinaF**: understood. It doesn't take long to put wear and tear on the body for a teacher

**Jennifer10**: I have a lot of staff in my classroom- they are great- I couldn't do it without them

**JudithWA**: I'm just about to graduate with bachelors and I'm tired!!!

**PaulDB**: What kind of support staff?

KatarinaF: amen! Judith

**PaulDB**: Just think Judith, you have a lot to look forward to!!

**Jennifer10**: I have two program paraprofessionals and one student has a one to one assistant- we have seven students and of course, me

**PaulDB**: That is an excellent ratio!!

**KatarinaF**: so four teachers on ten students?

**KatarinaF**: EXCELLENT

Jennifer10: yeah- I am really lucky, some are not as much

Jennifer10: four to seven

**Jennifer10**: so it goes out to 2 for me and each para and one to the one on one

**PaulDB**: And how well do the students get along with each other?

**Jennifer10**: that way we can each push a chair and pull one behind us and get to places on time

KatarinaF: I see.

**Jennifer10**: They don't interact so much with each other- some times they do, but it is very brief

**PaulDB**: How often do you conduct "staff meetings"?

**Jennifer10**: They function between 3 and 12 months old cognitively

**Jennifer10**: I have (since I am the department chairperson) weekly department meetings and whole staff meetings are once a month

Jennifer10: We also have groups that meet bi weekly

Jennifer10: we "pow-wow" a lot!

**PaulDB**: And what kind of staff training is provided?

JudithWA: A good question

KatarinaF: very

**Jennifer10**: it varies- most of our training is not county wide- since we are so differentour training is based on staff needs- new software, new adaptations of the VSC etc

**PaulDB**: So it is specific to the needs of the facility.

Jennifer10: definitely

**PaulDB**: That means it can be tailored to the population of students and to the population of staff.

**Jennifer10**: we like it that way- otherwise we feel like our time is wasted if we attend meetings for general ed

**PaulDB**: How often is such training provided?

**KatarinaF**: what a concept!

**Jennifer10**: we have two full days 2x a year

**JudithWA**: Tell us something about transition programs for these students Jenn.

**KatarinaF**: No cookie cutter training sessions that take up time and you know will not work for your students?

**Jennifer10**: and we can attend conferences that we find interesting whenever

**PaulDB**: And you supplement that with on-site local activities?

Jennifer10: yes

**BJ** is interested in transition services also

PaulDB: Good question about transition Judith!!

**Jennifer10**: transition is mainly the parents selecting a place for them to attend after they graduate- we assist them as much as we can with a transition assistant- transition fairs etc

**Jennifer10**: we try to provide the parents with as much info as possible

**PaulDB**: But the intent is to keep the kids in the community?

JudithWA: I would really want to know more before I get hired.

**PaulDB**: So we are talking about sheltered workshops, etc.?

**Jennifer10**: all of my students will move to a day program in a nearby town within the county

**Jennifer10**: there are other options such as work enclaves and sheltered workshops in the area for more able bodied students

**PaulDB**: Who funds these various post-school opportunities?

Jennifer10: some parents select for their child to go residential depending on their needs

**KatarinaF**: And what do those workshops entail.

Jennifer10: usually DDA provides funding

JudithWA: Good question

**PaulDB**: What is DDA?

**Jennifer10**: some have contracts with businesses to collate materials or assemble simple items for them

Jennifer 10: Developmental Disabilities Administration

**PaulDB**: So that is a state government agency?

**Jennifer10**: Some make/grow items to sell- it varies by agency

Jennifer10: Yes, I do believe

**Jennifer 10**: Transition is not my main forte- so my info on it is limited

**KatarinaF**: This is all very interesting. I am happy I attended and will take this info with me on my first year of teaching.

**JudithWA**: I think I'm at the right place, because lots of ideas are being shared!

**PaulDB**: I am impressed that from your description there seems to be in place a continuum of care for your kids.

**Jennifer10**: good luck and enjoy it- it goes fast

**BJ** thinks we have an angel among us. Jennifer, I admire your work.

**Jennifer10**: somewhat- it is close, but the agencies are not educational facilities

Jennifer10: Thanks

**BJ:** we are nearly out of time...any requests for topics for next month?

**Jennifer10**: but they do stimulate them and keep them clean fed safe and happy- that is all the kids want

JudithWA: This has been very educative evening!

**PaulDB**: They don't have to be, the issue is from school to post-school adult living, however such adult living is defined.

**BJ** . o O ( May 15 )

Jennifer10: good luck to all the new teachers out there

**KatarinaF**: I agree with BJ. Jennifer it is people like you who make a good model for other teachers and loving fig. for the kids.

**Jennifer10**: enjoy that first year- you will never forget it

KatarinaF: thanks!

**JudithWA**: Probably that time I'll have a job after my graduation

**PaulDB**: BJ, I like these discussions from within the group. Perhaps we should ask for a volunteer for next month?

**BJ** looks around the room for a volunteer

**PaulDB**: Being a new teacher is exciting as well as frustrating.

**BJ** agrees

**PaulDB**: Having the opportunity to talk with more experienced teachers is always beneficial.

JudithWA: I have benefited a lot!

Jennifer10: I am glad!

**KatarinaF**: yes. at first I thought this would be just another requirement, that takes time, but I see it has many benefits i can take to my classroom

**PaulDB**: Jennifer, this month, like Erica last month, has introduced a new perspecitve for all of us.

**BJ:** Paul, why don't you post to the group discussion board and see if anyone comes forward?

Jennifer10: yes- I wish I would have had something like this my first year

Jennifer10: I just didn't know it was here!

KatarinaF: neither did Judith and I.

KatarinaF: At least I didn't

**PaulDB**: I will be glad to do that if you will help me with the technical aspects of the task.

JudithWA: mmm!! lots of learning

**BJ:** the collaboration is one of the best features of Tapped In

**BJ:** Paul, attach your chat window

BJ: then click on DISCUSSION on the blue menu

**BJ:** and post a new topic

**PaulDB**: Hey, we are all teachers or will soon be teachers and our lives are devoted to helping others learn and learn how to learn.

**BJ** applauds...bravo!

**PaulDB**: Got it. Will follow through.

**Jennifer10**: and you never stop learning for yourself!

BJ: I hope you will be able to join us next month, everyone

SusanR: Thanks all...I must slip out for dinner .. fine discussion

BJ waves goodnight

KatarinaF: Very true. If you stop learning how can you teach others new things, right?

Jennifer10: good night all

KatarinaF: everyone have a nice evening

**PaulDB**: Thank you Jennifer for your willingness to contribute this evening. It has been helpful to all of us.