Title of Session: Math and Technology
Moderator: Jeff Cooper and David Weksler
Title of File: 20060620mathedtech
Date: June 20, 2006
Room: MathEdTech Group

BjB: Welcome to tonight's Math and Technology discussion.
BjB: we usually start the Tapped In discussions with introductions. Please tell everyone where you are located and what brings you to the discussion.

FredK: I am a tutor (and other stuff) with the Pushmataha County Literacy in SE Oklahoma

BjB: I'm an art teacher in Pennsylvania and a helpdesk volunteer for Tapped In
SpencerM: Math teacher in Utah
PatsyN: I am a high school math teacher in Washington
BjB: Jeff is going to be our guest host until David is able to join us
BjB hands the virtual floor over to Jeff
JeffC: I'm on Helpdesk here, facilitate the Math Resources group, and am sitting in for David Weksler tonight. I'm in Forest Grove Oregon and have 15 years experience in education, 10 years online.

JeffC: What grade math do you teach Spencer?
SpencerM: 8th and 9th
JeffC: ok... so... algebra, geometry, as well as those a bit behind I guess?
SpencerM: no geometry
JeffC: ok
JeffC: I'd like to start by sharing a few links that I have for math resources.
JeffC: If you go to http://www.mybookmarks.com/public/coops
JeffC: Then open the Mr.C's Bookmarks and then the Math folder, you'll see a few dozen links.

JeffC: I'm not going to go over them now, and I need to update a few (that are out of date), I just wanted to make you aware of those.

DavidWe joined the room.
DavidWe is sort of here

## DavidWe waves

JeffC: The technology that I generally use when it comes to *anything* is the Net. I know there are a number of ways to go in terms of purchasing hardware (calculators, etc.), but believe that the most pragmatic way is for educators to use the Net resources that are available, and are free.

JeffC: You want to go David?
JeffC: Share anything you want and then I'll take over if you have to leave?
JeffC: David is our true math expert... but he's on and off the computer tonight...
JeffC: So I'll just continue till he chimes in.
JeffC: One resource I want to share regards calculators... which are really an issue for math teachers.

JeffC: Indeed, there are several discussion threads here at Tapped In regarding the use of calculators in classrooms.

JeffC: I'm not going to take a position one way or another, but I do want to tell a story about when I started teaching, and was subbing in Piedmont CA.

JeffC: Piedmont is a very wealthy district, with the "best and the brightest." I was subbing for a math teacher and there was a quiz, where students could use calculators.

JeffC: One of the student's calculators broke, and he asked what 48 divided by 16 was.
JeffC: I asked him "You don't know?"
JeffC: He said "no"
JeffC: I asked the class... "who knows the answer?"
JeffC: They all went to their calculators.
JeffC: I said "No... not with a calculator... in your head."

JeffC: These were *10th graders*.
JeffC: None of them could just spurt out the answer.
JeffC: I was pretty amazed.
$\mathbf{B j B}$ doesn't think things have changed much
PatsyN: I am teaching 3rd grade math to 9-12 grades this summer
JeffC: But it seems that the skills that educators in my generation take for granted when I was a student (uh... a *long* time ago... before electricity)... no longer apply to modern pedagogy.

JeffC nods to Patsy
JeffC: So you have students who the system has completely left behind.
JeffC: I take it they don't even know how to use calculators?
JeffC: BTW... here is my calculator site of the day for you:
http://mathforum.org/mathed/calculator.search.html
JeffC: If you are going to use calculators, there is a site with a number of links on how to teach their use.

JeffC: There are also a number of online calculators available.
JeffC: To me... math wasn't just doing the calculations, it was about learning how to solve problems... to think... to process information and to find a process to find a solution.

JeffC: I think now that a lot of that process involves knowing which button(s) to push and in what order.

JeffC: Again, I'm not going to debate calculators here... but if anyone wishes to engage in that debate, the Math Resources K-20+ group room has a Discussion thread going on it.

JeffC: Let me turn now to something a little more cheery and positive.
JeffC: Interactive math sites.
JeffC: Sites where students can go and practice, learn, and use a variety of online tools.
JeffC: One such site is "Interactive Algebra" at
http://www.veazeys.com/math/lessons.htm

JeffC: If you hold the Ctrl button down and click the link, you'll go to that site in a separate window.

JeffC: I think that a lot of students really burn out (on school in general) and math in particular.

JeffC: There are ways though to re-spark an interest, and I think that interactive math sites may be that tool for some students.

JeffC: Indeed, my kindergartener learned how to add decimals through http://www.starfall.com and http://www.pbskids.org

JeffC: Now... he wasn't getting it in class... indeed... adding decimals isn't even a standard until *4th grade* in my district, which is somewhat appalling.

JeffC: Here is a second site on interactive algebra:
http://www.mathsnet.net/algebra/index.html
JeffC: a third: http://nlvm.usu.edu/en/nav/category_g_4 t_2.html
JeffC: a fourth: http://www.cut-the-knot.org/algebra.shtml
JeffC: the last two focus more on puzzles and games... but all of them give students a chance to learn online.

AngelaL: Thanks, this is very interesting
JeffC: although the first one really emphasizes students work things out on paper and pencil.

JeffC: games are the most fun for kids, and with a little searching, you can probably find one that will be at your students' levels.

DavidWe . o O ( Good one, Jeff (cut-the-knot)...neat guy )
JeffC: try this one for fun: http://www.cut-the-knot.org/water.shtml
JeffC: anyone get it yet?
JeffC: it's something like that where the kids can experiment, have fun, and finally come up with the answer regardless of grade level.

JeffC: uh oh... I think everyone is stumped.
JeffC: or bored to death... anyone awake out there?

SpencerM: I don't know how, but I finally got it
JeffC: lol... quite a few steps Spencer?
SpencerM: yeah, like 70
FredK just swallowed 3 oz
JeffC: lol
JeffC: ok
JeffC: well... there are a lot of games there.
JeffC: here's another site I like with games... it's called "Setgame"
JeffC: http://setgame.com/set/puzzle frame.htm
JeffC: you need to find 6 sets of 3...
AngelaL: Do you have any suggestions for students entered 4th grade along the lines of Web-sites

JeffC: all the factors have to be the same, or all different... color, number, fill, shape.
JeffC: Here are 15 K-6 sites Angela:
$\underline{\text { http://trackstar.4teachers.org/trackstar/ts/viewTrackMembersFrames.do?number=172786 }}$ \&password=

JeffC: That trackstar track was put together by our own Sue Roseman... there are 15 sites that you may view on that page for K-6 Math, Angela.

AngelaL: Thanks, this will be a tremendous help, someone mentioned earlier, while I was observing, the use of calculators, what is your take on that?

JeffC: Is there anyone here who thinks that kids will work longer on solving a puzzle or game than trying to figure out an abstract math problem?

JeffC: I don't really have a take Angela... they're here, kids use them... I'm not an expert. You may view and partake in a threaded Discussion on that topic in the "Math Resources K-20+" group room.

AngelaL: I think I will do that, thanks for your advice, are any chats going on now on that topic

JeffC: OK... addressing my own question... I think that $100 \%$ of the students $100 \%$ of the time would spend longer trying to figure out a puzzle or a game than figuring out a math problem in the abstract.

JeffC: The chat today is on whatever you'd like it to be Angela. I'm just throwing out some resources, suggestions, ideas. If you'd like to debate calculators in the classroom, feel free to post your opinions here.

AngelaL: I think I will try Math Resources and I check back with you!!!
AngelaL left the room.
JeffC: You can see I'm somewhat prejudiced in favor of games. I think that kids are definitely hooked on them, and that educators arbitrarily place a negative connotation on game theory in classes... as if playing doesn't have any place in a kid's education.

DavidWe pays attention if that's helpful
FredK: http://www.braingle.com has puzzles, games, etc.
JeffC: I'd argue that the opposite is true. That by focusing exclusively on abstract "pen and paper" problem solving, that you lose students a lot quicker and they fall behind much faster than if you used games to bring your point(s) across.

JeffC: Thanks Fred.
JeffC: Especially for 9-12th graders who do math at 3rd grade levels.
JeffC: If you don't do something to actively engage them, make learning fun, you've lost them a long time ago.

JeffC: I would recommend using starfall, pbskids, and a number of other sites... this assumes that your students can get online in summer school.

PatsyN: My kids like math magician on homeschoolmath.net. It is a game to learn times tables

JeffC: try and get the computer lab reserved at least a couple times a week in your school.

JeffC: that sounds great Patsy.
JeffC: btw people, if you mention a URL here, please include the entire address (http://www.etc) that way, it will be hyperlinked in the chat, as well as the email transcript you will receive.

JeffC: questions/comments/ideas from people at this point?
PatsyN: no, this has been great but I got to run.
FredK . o O ( lots to digest so quickly )
JeffC: well... I was hoping people weren't trying to digest this all at once.
JeffC gives Fred a virtual Tums for his virtual heartburn.
DavidWe smiles
DavidWe: A good walk after all this stuff helps, too
FredK: My favorites becomes bloated. Thanks for the tums.
JeffC: There is just so much out there that is great... indeed, if I had a math class, I'd spend at least a lesson or two just having kids bookmark and look at the variety of math sites out there.

JeffC: and ways to start using them.
DavidWe: Lets them know where the "back of the book" is
JeffC: This is one of the reasons I'm appalled at districts that spend tens of thousands on *one math program* for all their students.

## DavidWe agrees

JeffC: The waste of money is atrocious, especially when one knows intuitively that one program will not reach all students, and that a lot of needs will go unmet.

FredK: I have a practical problem. How do you cut a $2 \times 4$ on the diagonal to get two equal pieces?

FredK: I tried the trig tables at http://www.math .com
JeffC: with a table saw and a jig?
DavidWe: a piece of paper that's $2 \times 4$ and a pair of scissors?
FredK: I just want to tilt the blade.
DavidWe: Oh, a 2 by 4, piece of lumber
DavidWe: I think you need to clamp the $2 \times 4$ first

JeffC: well... you could tilt the blade to a 45 degree angle I suppose, it will give you two identical pieces, but not necessarily the kind you want.

DavidWe: We could send an email to "This Old House" and ask Norm to figure it out for us

FredK: that 45 degrees works for a $2 \times 2$

DavidWe: http://www.thisoldhouse.com/toh/tvprograms/asktoh
FredK . o O ( opposite/adjacent=tangent )
JeffC: did any of you try the game at http://setgame.com/set/puzzle frame.htm ?
FredK: I am looking at it
SpencerM: I gave up
FredK: Instructions are limited
JeffC: oh... need more instructions to setgame?
FredK: found some
JeffC: ok... what I do is give some answers to setgame if people have trouble.
JeffC: I number each one from 1 to 12 and then tell the sets.
JeffC: you can indeed make this somewhat collaborative.
JeffC: 5-9-10 for example is a set
JeffC: 4-9-12 and 2-5-6
JeffC: you could have kids work in teams to find all 6 .
JeffC: One last site I want to leave you with: http://www.thinkfree.com
JeffC: It's a free site with scaled down MS Office tools.
JeffC: You could have students work collaboratively on Excel documents.
JeffC: And... again guessing here... that Excel is sometimes part of your curriculum, there are a number of Excel tutorials available.

JeffC: But (if you have \$60) you might want to register with http://www.schoolkit.com which has a number of interactive and constructivist lessons that are integrated with MS Office.

JeffC: In other words... there are great math lessons integrated with Excel... and all the kids need to do is follow some instructions and learn how to do both.

FredK: Is the price a site license?
JeffC: no

JeffC: I think a district license is $\$ 1800$.
JeffC: they also have professional development modules.
DavidWe: I'll be at a conference with a rather substantial workshop on using Excel and Powerpoint

DavidWe looks for the URL

FredK: One computer can have any number of people use it singly
JeffC: yes
$\mathbf{B j B}$ looks at the clock on the wall.
BjB: The next Math and Technology discussion is July 18
DavidWe promises to be there
FredK marks it in his calendar
JeffC: ok all... thanks for coming.
FredK: I will have fun going over the links again
DavidWe: Thanks, Jeff, for leading the discussion
FredK: thanks

